



Software testing under a microscope


# FINANCIAL SOFTWARE TESTING



*Me*

My name is Jean-Paul Varwijk

I started testing in 1998 as a user, testing the Euro, the millennium bug etc. Became a fulltime tester in 2004



I spent part of my spare time on testing by writing about testing, giving presentations or doing workshops.



# *Intro*

The presentation will show how I see Financial Software Testing

I will start with testing in general by using ISTQB as a reference

How I think it could be



Then how Financial Software Testing is different

I will finish with how this worked for me



# *ISTQB*

I will use a part of the ISTQB syllabi as a reference to explain my approach


I chose ISTQB because even if you do not use it yourself their content is widely known and regularly used in some form or another





# *Testing objectives*

According to the ISTQB foundation syllabus, testing has the four following objectives:

- Finding defects
  - Gaining confidence about the level-of-quality
  - Providing information for decision making
  - Preventing defects
- 

9/9

0800 Antan started  
 1000 " stopped - antan ✓  
 1300 (032) MP-MC ~~1.982647000~~  
 (033) PRO 2 2.130476415  
 convd 2.130676415

Relays 6-2 in 033 failed special speed test  
 in relay .. 10,000 test.

Relay  
 2145  
 Relay 3370

1100 Relays changed  
 Started Cosine Tape (Sine check)  
 1525 Started Multi Adder Test.

1545



Relay #70 Panel F  
 (moth) in relay.

First actual case of bug being found.

1630 Antan started.

1700 closed down.



# *ISTQB on defects*

Presence, removal or absence expresses quality

Numbers found, fixed and duration measures  
quality (*of the testing process*)

Broken down by severity and priority

Analysis at the end of the project  
(*to determine process improvement possibilities*)





!







# *Me on defects*

Information about the product

Something to investigate

Information about impact on the value of the  
product



Should be persuasive





# *ISTQB on confidence*

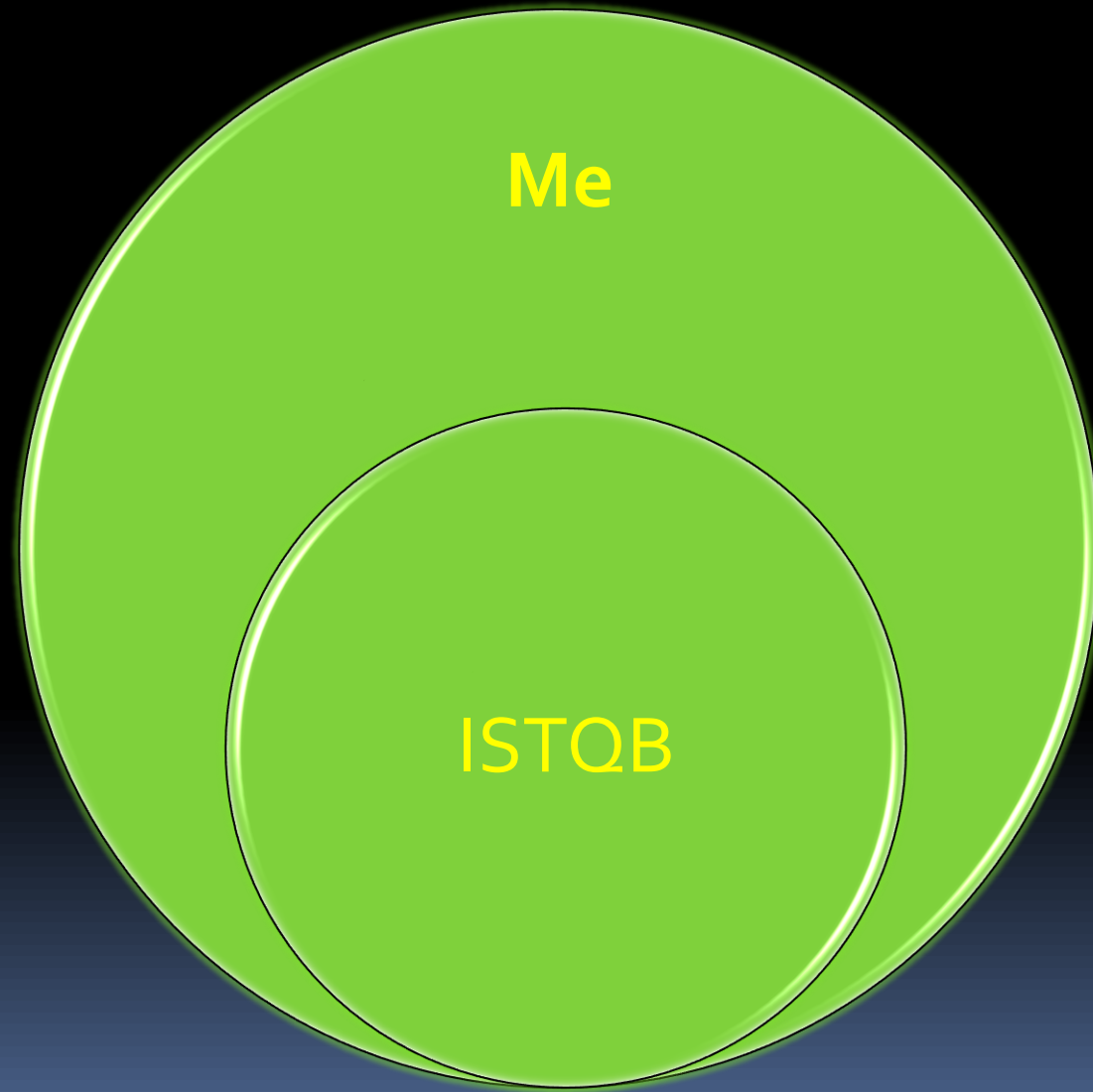
Confirmation of requirements

Acceptance, readiness for deployment

Subjective



Qualitative value





# *Me on confidence*

I also show that I tested it right

I more want to show that I tested the right it

Confirmation of needs



**Relative rule:**

*For any abstract  $X$ ,*

*$X$  is  $X$  to some person, at some time*





# *ISTQB on information*

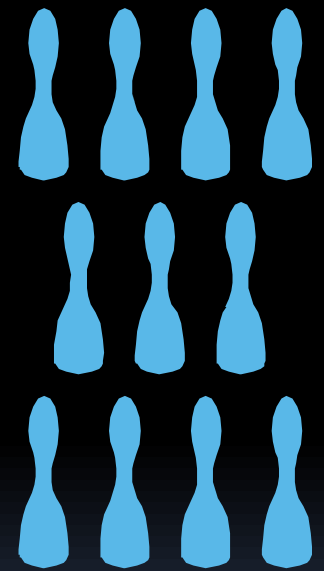
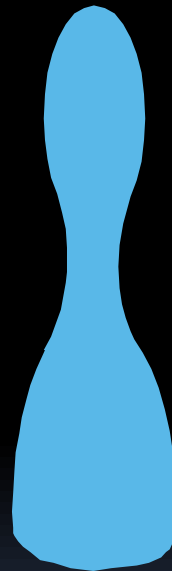
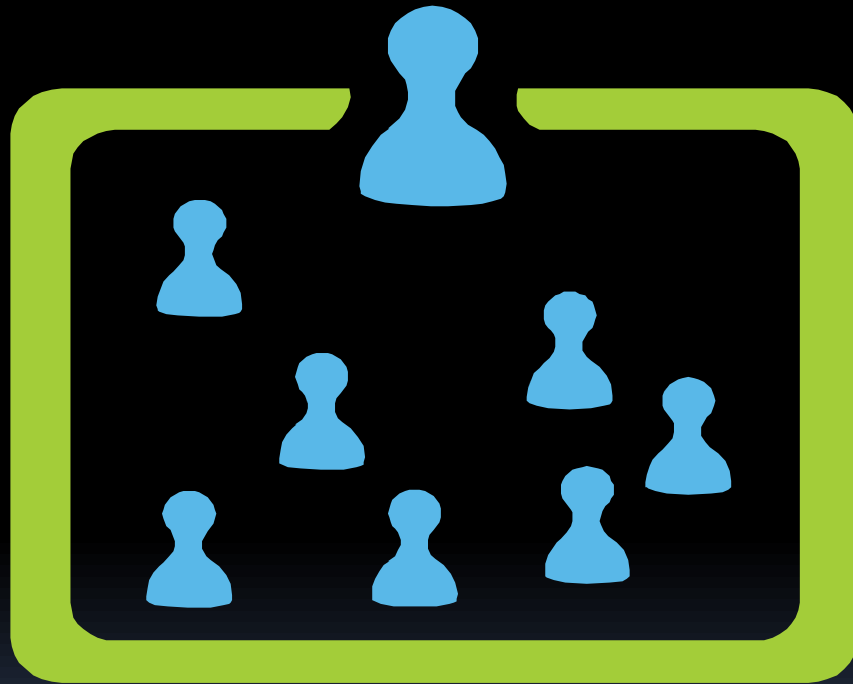
Should be adequate

Used for controlling the process

Used to report about the test process



Focused towards (delivery of) the project







# *Me on information*

Should be relevant

Used to develop the right product right

Used to evaluate the product



Focuses towards the stakeholders

Prevention

**NOT**

Prescriptions




# *ISTQB on prevention*

Setting up the process

Getting complete and correct requirements

Review



Design and script test cases (upfront)





## *Me on prevention*

Agree mostly on requirements and review and partially on process

Setting up communication



Getting the correct deliverables

Create test cases both upfront and as needed





# Testing & Finance

Testing = Testing

Direct banking, ATM are similar

Many back office or internal systems are  
different



Different playing field – Different demands



Product Value Mix





# Testing deliverables

Process information

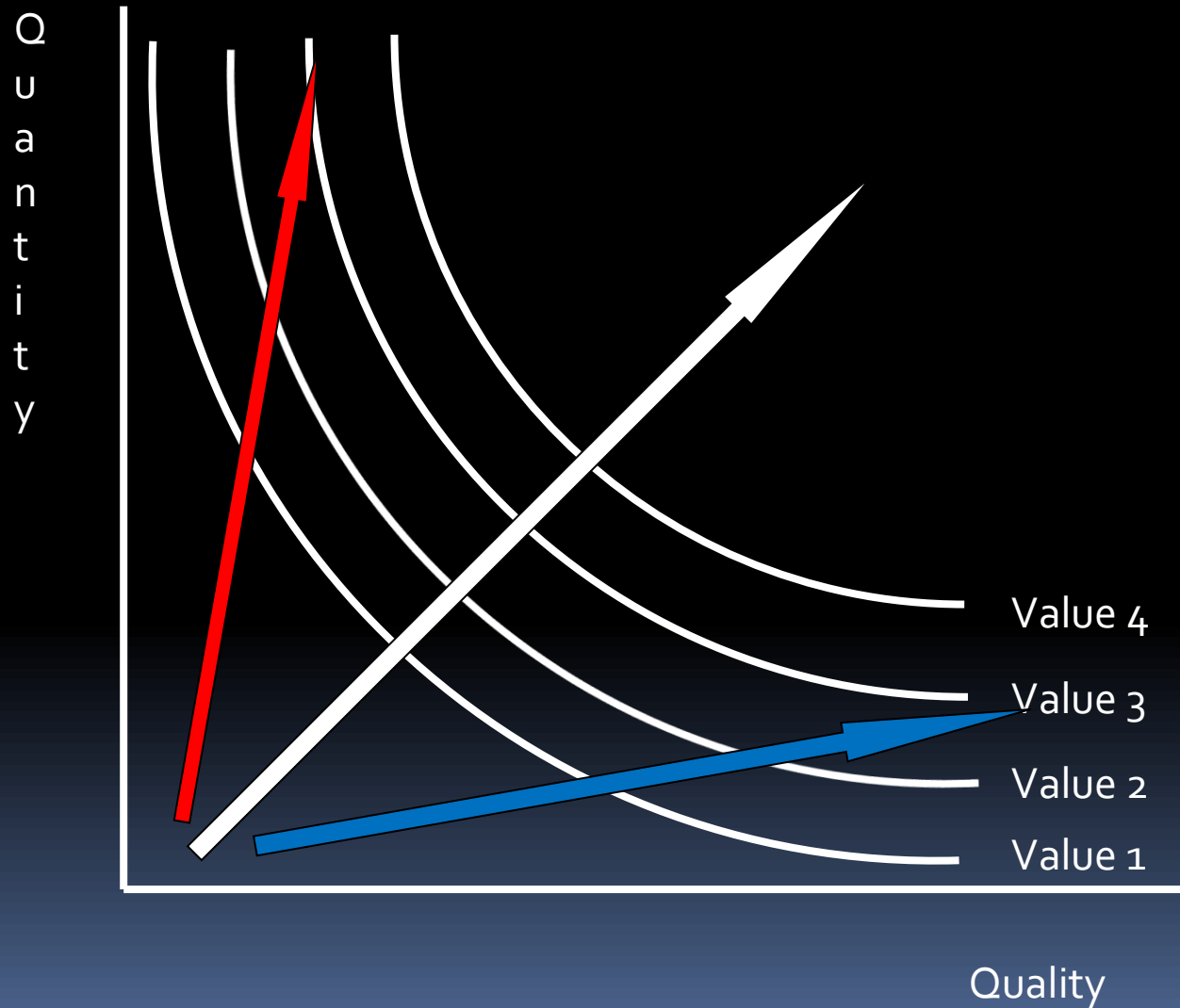
Product information

Financial information



Quantity vs. Quality?

# Product Value Mix



**WARNING**

**YOU ARE BEING  
WATCHED**





## *Me and SOx*

SOx has a typical information objective

It requires information on all changes within the financial institution that have an impact on the annual balance



It specifically is concerned with changes in financial (risk) models



## *IT and SOx*

No financial organization applies or changes these models without the usage of software

The typical response for this is to create change management processes with strict standards, procedures, deliverables and controls

*Sounds a bit like ISTQB...*



## *SOx and me*

Contacted the SOx team directly

Checked interest in the process

Asked for deliverables and what should go into them



Agreed on the timeline



# *Result*

## **Before delivery to production:**

Identify test objects to cover functionality

Log tests and test results for each object

Link tests and test objects to the existing structure used for change management

If tests have not passed either there is a logged defect

or other recorded decision by the stakeholder









## *Request*

Please evaluate the presentations  
and use for this the evaluation  
booklets which you can find in your  
conference zip folio.



Thank you!